

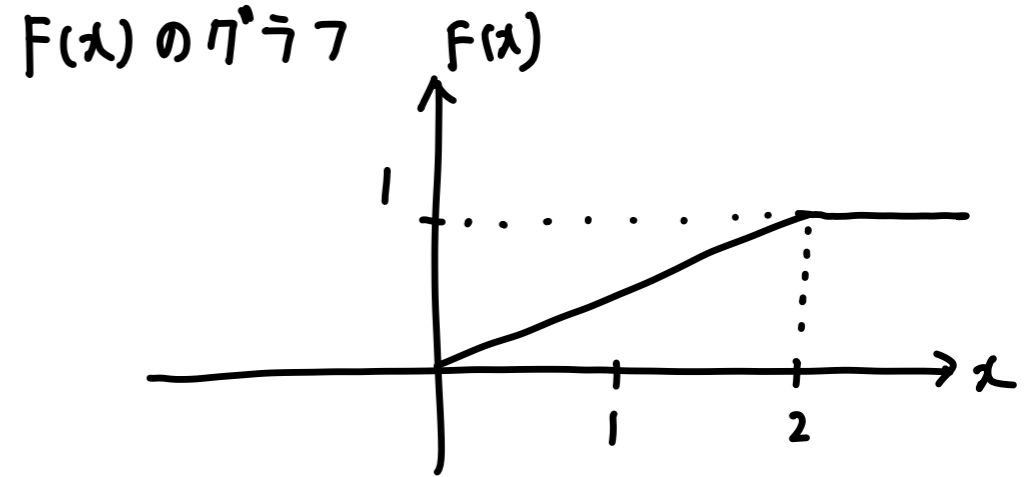
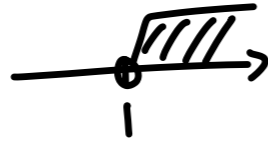
確率変数 X の分布関数 $F(x)$ が次で与えられているとする。
 この時、次の問いに答えよ。

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & (x < 0) \\ \frac{x}{2} & (0 \leq x < 2) \\ 1 & (2 \leq x) \end{cases} \quad \text{ex} \quad F(x) = P(X \leq x)$$

- (1) $P(X > 1)$ を求めよ。
 (2) $E[X]$ を求めよ。

$$F(1.5) = P(X \leq 1.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) P(X > 1) &= 1 - P(X \leq 1) \\ &= 1 - F(1) \\ &= 1 - \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$



$$(2) E[X] = ?$$

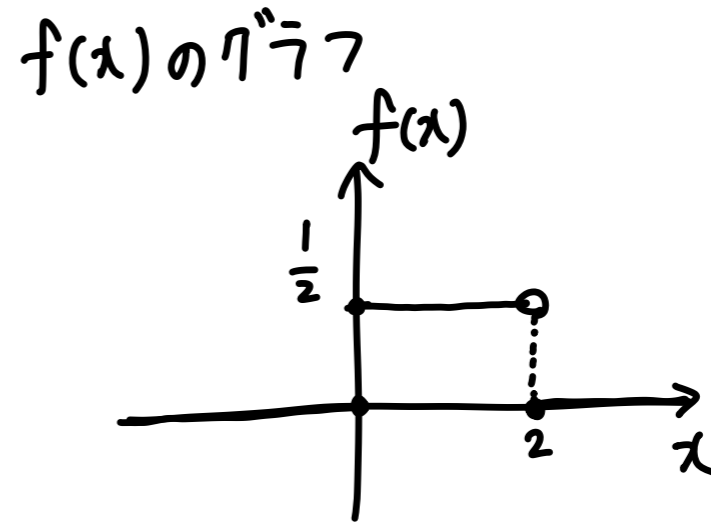
$0 \leq x < 2$ のとき

$$f(x) = \left(\frac{x}{2}\right)' = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$E[X] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx$$

$$f(x) = F'(x)$$

$$\begin{aligned} E[X] &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x \cdot f(x) dx \\ &= \int_{-\infty}^0 x \cdot 0 dx + \int_0^2 x \cdot \frac{1}{2} dx + \int_2^{\infty} x \cdot 0 dx \\ &= \left[\frac{1}{4}x^2\right]_0^2 = 1 \end{aligned}$$



一様分布
 $Y \sim U(a, b)$
 $E[Y] = \frac{a+b}{2}$

$$X \sim U(0, 2)$$

$$E[X] = \frac{0+2}{2} = 1$$